

ROLE OF THE FAMILY, FRIENDS, AND SUPPORT SYSTEMS FOR PEOPLE WITH DIABETES: UNDERSTANDING THE IMPORTANCE OF EMOTIONAL AND PRACTICAL SUPPORT



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NO CONFLICTS OF INTEREST TO REPORT





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OBJECTIVE OF PRESENTATION

■ To explore how family, friends and support systems play a critical role in living life well with T1D.





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THE MANY CHALLENGES OF LIFE WITH T1D

Physical challenges:

Constant monitoring of bg levels, insulin needs, exercise and carbs...oh my!

Lots of pokes

Filling prescriptions, changing sensors and sets

Responding to device alarms and other prompts from parents, partners, school staff or friends

Emotional and psychological Impact:

Grief and adjustment,T1D burnout, T1D distress, depression, anxiety, Fear of hypo, Fear of Hyper, Needle anxiety, eating disorders...

Ongoing stress and coping with the daily routines and lifestyle changes of life with T1D

Social and practical challenges:

- T1D costs and access
- Family dynamics and communication
- Bullying or lack of education at school, by peers, bosses or co-workers
- Disclosure



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THE ROLE OF FAMILY

Emotional Support

- Providing Encouragement, empathy and motivation
- Holding your loved one accountable; consistent monitoring
 - Parental role throughout the teen years but also could be negotiated with a partner

Practical Support

- Assist with meal planning, grocery shopping and cooking
- Monitoring timing for bg checks, sensor changes or set/pod changes
- Engaging in healthy behaviors as a family/couple
- D-Time

Creating Supportive Home Environment

- Adapting the home for diabetes management
 - healthy, pre-packaged snacks that are easy to grab on the go
 - place to store and organize extra supplies and plan for inventory
 - Plan for verbal and/or physical rewards when things are going well





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THE ROLE OF FRIENDS

Social and Emotional Support:

- Encouraging participation in social interactions and activities as usual
- Being there to listen, laugh and share experiences

Helping with Lifestyle Adjustments:

- Offering companionship in physical activities
- Supporting healthy habits, educate others that might tease about things like drinking diet soda
- Understanding the Needs of a Friend with Diabetes:
 - Educate yourself, so you know what your friends needs and how you might helpGo to an appt, conference or camp



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FINDING SUPPORT SYSTEMS

Interdisciplinary Healthcare Team

Endocrinologist, NP's, Educators, Dietitians, Social workers, Psychologists

Provide medical expertise, counseling, guidance, treatment plans and resources

Extended Family and Friends

Grandparents, aunts and uncles, neighbors, school friends, sports community

Support Groups/Camp Communities

- <u>https://childrensdiabetesfoundation.org/support-groups/</u>
- ADA Camps 6/22-27 FULL, Camp Sweeney TX 6/1-19 (3 sessions), T1D Strong Day Camps 6/10-13, Muma Movement 6/20, DTC 7/19-21, Round Up River Ranch Family Camp 5/30-6/1 FULL, Connected in Motion (adult adventures)

Online/Other Communities

- Access forums, apps, and digital tools that you fund helpful
 - Breakthough T1D <u>https://forum.breakthrought1d.org/</u>
- Connecting with others for advice, tips and support
 - Facebook; Colorado Family Link



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THE IMPACT OF SUPPORT ON DIABETES OUTCOMES

Improved Emotional Well-being

Reduction in feelings of isolation, depression and anxiety

Better Diabetes Management and Control

- Higher levels of adherence to treatment plans and goals
- Increased TIR, Iower A1Cs
- Healthier Lifestyles Overall
 - It's far easier to adopt healthy habits with those around you are willing to do the same



HOW TO BUILD A STRONG SUPPORT SYSTEM

Open Communication

Encouraging honest conversations about needs and challenges "D-Time"

Setting Boundaries

Respecting the needs of the person with diabetes (ie: routines, preferences)

Active Involvement and Encouragement

Family and friends should actively engage in the diabetes management process in a way that honors boundaries.



OVERCOMING CHALLENGES



Common Challenges

- Lack of Understanding or knowledge about diabetes
- Feelings of frustration, burnout and stress in caregivers/friends or person with T1D

Strategies to Overcome Challenges

- Education and Awareness
- Empathy and Patience
- Self care
- Asking for Professional Help

CONCLUSION

- Family, friends and larger support systems are essential to managing diabetes and living life well with diabetes!
- Emotional and practical support leads to better health outcomes!
- Talk with those you care about living with T1D about ways you can better support them.

QUESTIONS

